Honors Journalism Portfolio Guide

The complete North Carolina Department of Public Instruction's Honors Course Implementation Guide is available as a pdf at <u>http://www.ncpublicschools.org/docs/curriculum/honorsguide.pdf</u>.

The Honors Course Implementation Guide explains, "At its November 2004 meeting, the State Board of Education approved standards for developing and implementing honors courses in our state. These standards in curriculum, instruction, and assessment are designed to provide a consistent framework to guide teachers and principals as they develop and evaluate local courses that are aligned to the state-adopted standards."

In that same spirit, North Carolina Scholastic Media Association offers the following information and sample portfolio material as **guides** for teachers and administrators currently completing honors journalism portfolios. Goals, objectives, expectations, assignments and assessments will vary according to course content and /or the type of publication or broadcast produced.

Rationale for Honors Journalism Courses

The following rationale was prepared by Kay Windsor, as part of the 1997 Honors Journalism Proposal for Forsyth County Schools:

"Clear communication with an understanding of writing for particular purposes and audiences is a goal of all journalism courses. In addition, students study art, design, business and advertising skills. Learning to use computers as tools for word processing, layout, advertising, design, desktop publishing, telecommunications and recordkeeping is essential. Finally, in order to understand and appreciate the basic function of the news media, students should be aware of the relationship of journalism to the history and social context of our democratic society.

"Although journalism courses offered in grades 9-12 are part of the language arts curriculum, the courses are interdisciplinary; they offer students a chance to understand freedom of communication as a necessity in a free society, to use mass media to understand current history, humanities, science, technology and other significant aspects of contemporary life, to gather, verify, interpret and evaluate relevant news, to use various learning styles to achieve a tangible and saleable product, to explore a vocation and to strengthen skills in independent and group work. Instruction in reading, writing, speaking, listening, viewing and thinking are consistent with the communication skills outlined in the North Carolina standard course of study.

"Students who have succeeded in the beginning levels of journalism and have been recommended for the advanced levels should receive honors level credit if they achieve the standards and competencies outlined in this proposal.

"Schools need responsibly written and creatively designed publications to keep students informed and to foster a sense of community. Publications courses should attract and encourage students who are willing to work at an intense level to create the products that reflect and influence the student body. Students (Honors Journalism) courses participate in fast-paced, in-depth courses which guide students in prioritizing, synthesizing, and articulating information.

"Standards and Competencies for Honors level courses

- 1. Students understand the legal, moral and ethical rights and responsibilities of a free and responsible press.
 - Students will plan an editorial policy or mission statement for their publication which reflects an understanding of professional standards of ethics and student rights and responsibilities.
- 2. Students participate in an integrated journalism program including preparation of a portfolio to demonstrate the range and depth of journalism experiences.
 - Students will prepare a portfolio which may be submitted to state and national contests for recognition, but serves primarily as documentation of growth, maturity and range of students' writing, editing, design, photography, management and advertising skills.
- 3. Students apply principles of page design to assignments for publication.
 - Students will design pages for their publications which demonstrate the use of aesthetic principles such as balance, center of visual interest and modular packaging incorporating effective use of text, photographs, artwork and graphics.
- 4. Students develop sensitivity to social, cultural, ethical, and political issues through photojournalism.
 - Students will demonstrate skills of composition to communicate the action and emotion of events by utilizing a camera and a variety of photographic equipment.
- 5. Students work cooperatively as staff/team members and develop organizational and leadership skills appropriate to their roles on the publication.
 - Students will participate in the training and staff development of other students on the staffs or sections on which editors serve as managers.
- 6. Students devise and execute plans to finance and distribute the publication.
 - Students will research revenue resources and generate funds through sales of advertising in order to successfully finance the publications.
- 7. Students employ current computer technology in all processes of print journalism preparation including use of Internet and telecommunications for research and collaboration.
 - Students will demonstrate word processing, editing and design competencies in desktop publishing. Students will also demonstrate familiarity and responsibility in using telecommunications to gather, organize and share information."

Special thanks to Kim Yurkovich of A.C. Reynolds High in Asheville and to Renee Park of T.C. Roberson High in Asheville. The following portfolio, prepared by Yurkovich and Park, offers an effective example of a portfolio incorporating the required goals, essential questions, expectations, assignments, timetables, pacing guide and assessments.

Please note: NCSMA recommends the course title "Honors Journalism."

North Carolina Yearbook Teaching Preparation Portfolio

This form should be completed and additional requested material attached. The form should be submitted to appropriate administrators for approval as required by the LEA.

General Course	Course code:	10315Y
Information	Course title:	Honors Publications/Yearbook I
Course Description Refer to Standard Course of Study for Yearbook develop locally for electives. (Area will expand to needed size.)	Publications/Yearbook is the study, practice, and refinement of the fundamentals of yearbook publication including interviewing, copy writing, layout design, photography, theme development, desktop publishing, and marketing with an emphasis on working as a team, meeting publisher's deadlines, and adhering to ethical standards. Honors students are expected to enter the class with fundamental skills in place in order to begin book production immediately. They will help train new staff members, provide daily leadership, and take on additional production responsibilities.	
Course Goals and Objectives	Competency Goal I : Students will read effectively by identifying details, making inferences, determining central ideas and using other comprehension strategies.	
Refer to Standard Course of Study for Yearbook develop locally for electives.		

1.5 Demonstrate journalistic and yearbook vocabulary by:

- Utilizing correct terminology for copy and design.
- Completing an objective assessment of copy and design terminology.

Competency Goal II: Students will generate, select, rethink and review ideas which result in effective written communication for different occasions, audiences and purposes.

2.1 Use the conventions, structure and power of language to achieve purpose by:

- Writing, editing, and evaluating yearbook feature stories.
- Writing, editing, and evaluating yearbook quick reads.
- Conducting, writing and evaluating student polls and surveys.
- Using the journalistic voice (3rd person, active, past tense).

2.2 Demonstrate an understanding of audience and purpose by:

- Employing a sense of specific time and place in yearbook copy.
- Editing their own writing and the writing of their classmates.
- Brainstorming thorough coverage of people and events in the school community.

Competency Goal III: Students will use a systematic approach to problem solving and effectively communicate their solutions.

3.1 Demonstrate an understanding of publications law and ethics by:

- Discussing underlying issues in current journalistic debates.
- Developing an editorial policy which reflects professional standards of ethics and student rights and responsibilities, especially when dealing with copy and photography.

Develop teamwork skills by:

- Serving as a team leader for yearbook staff.
- Evaluating team members' products.
- Suggesting ways to improve the team's effectiveness and efficiency.
- Teaching staff members new skills.
- Creating, producing, and evaluating a plan for appropriate. yearbook coverage of students, school and student life.
- Leading staff meetings.
- Working collaboratively and cooperatively on a yearbook team.
- Modeling professional conduct: deadline completion, time management, organizational skills.

Competency Goal IV: Students will demonstrate effective spoken communication and listening skills.

4.1 Students will develop interviewing skills by:

• Co	omposing valid interview questions.
• Pra	acticing interview techniques on classmates.
	terviewing individuals for yearbook stories.
	ritiquing classmates' interviewing techniques.
• Tr	raining others in interview skills for yearbook writing.
4.2 Studer	nts will model positive interpersonal skills needed in a team environment by:
• Le	eading staff meetings.
	esponding in a professional manner to readers, advertisers, and the community.
	acticing active listening in staff discussions.
	esponding in non-confrontational ways to fellow staff members.
	aintaining confidentiality.
~	
-	ncy Goal V : Students will photograph, edit, and crop compelling images for demonstrate understanding of the power of photography in good design.
5.1 Practic	cing artful and relevant digital and/or traditional photography by:
• Ar	pplying knowledge of basic elements of good photographs such as subject,
-	th, composition, perspective, and emotion when taking photos for layouts.
	ollecting and analyzing examples of excellent feature photography.
5.2 Under	standing appropriate photo framing or composition by:
• Ph	notographing people and events in a way that recognizes elements of good
	mposition such as leading lines and the rule of thirds.
	copping photographs manually or digitally following rules of good composition
sue	ch as leading lines and the rule of thirds.
5.3 Digita	Illy editing yearbook photos for quality and impact by:
• Ut	tilizing software such as Photoshop or a company provided photo program to
	it photos for resolution, contrast and color.
	pplying creative effects to photographs to enhance voice in design.
Compoter	ney Cool VI: Students will design visually engaging yearbook spreads by
	ncy Goal VI : Students will design visually engaging yearbook spreads by lesktop design software, practicing basic principles of design, and recognizing
	rary trends in magazine design.
• • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
6.1 Demo	nstrate page design software skills by:
• De	esigning two page layouts utilizing the full range of graphics tools offered in
	agemaker, InDesign, or another desktop publishing software.
	liting two pages layouts for release to press by identifying and correcting errors
in	page specifications.
6.2 Under	stand the basic principles of magazine style design by:
• Ar	oplying basic concepts such as scale, space, and relationship to spread design in
- 11	prying ousie concepts such as searce, space, and relationship to spread design in

a visually effective manner.

• Identifying the elements of design that create individual voice or style in spread design.

6.3 Evaluate magazine style design by:

- Collecting and analyzing examples of design in contemporary magazines in order to identify new trends in graphic design.
- Peer editing layouts in order to evaluate use of scale, space, relationship, and voice.

6.4 Use text tools to prepare copy for yearbook by:

- Applying basic word processing tools of design software while typing copy.
- Demonstrating knowledge of typography design on layouts.

Competency Goal VII: Students will devise and execute realistic plans to successfully finance and distribute the publication.

7.1 Evaluate expenditures and revenues of the publication by:

- Analyzing trade-offs of costs of publication on yearly basis.
- Evaluating revenue sources in order to keep up with expenditures.

7.2 Generate funds to meet publication budget by:

- Planning and executing advertising program with community businesses and/or parents.
- Demonstrating organized and ethical accounting skills, for example, through use of accounting sheets, receipt books, and sales databases.

7.3 Market the publication to the student body by:

- Planning and executing marketing strategies that provide clear opportunities for students to purchase books.
- Identifying and evaluating successful advertising campaigns for local and national goods and services.

7.4 Distribute the publication to the student body by:

- Organizing and implementing a yearbook distribution event in cooperation with school administration, faculty, and staff.
- Documenting book sales and distribution in order to accurately account for the distribution of the publication to the school.

COMMENTS:

Generalizations	Generalizations
List generalizations, then discuss briefly how they will be used in the course.	 The purpose of yearbook is to produce an accurate, relevant, engaging record of a particular school's year. An understanding of a journalist's rights and responsibilities guarantees that this record is fair and accurate. Each staff member must challenge him/herself to synthesize writing, design, organizational, teamwork, and leadership skills necessary to produce a successful publication. A balance between creative portrayal of the year and the reality of limited budget must be maintained.
	Describe how generalizations will be used in the course.
	The generalizations will be used to create a framework for developing a professional quality publication. These concepts will be addressed, informally or formally, on almost a daily basis as individual or staff publication issues arise. COMMENTS:
Essential	Essential Questions
Questions List essential questions, then discuss briefly how they will	 How can effective student leadership guide staff members to create the most accurate, relevant, and engaging record of our school's year? How can visual and verbal theme motifs generated by the staff be translated into a cohesive concept for the book?
be used in the	3. How do we balance creative vision with financial limits?
course.	Describe how Essential Questions will be used in the course
	The Essential Questions will be used to distinguish between the roles of editor, business manager, or other student leader and that of a beginning staff member. Leaders provide the vision, motivation, and planning that drive successful book publication. COMMENTS:
Issues Particular to	1. Application Process: Students must complete a specific yearbook application
the Course List issues particular to this course and discuss how you	 complete with teacher recommendations and writing samples prior to the school's registration period. Applications help to determine a student's skills, maturity, and ability to handle highly independent work. This application should be constructed by the advisor. 2. Staff Size: It is recommended that first semester staff size be larger as most of the
plan to deal with	publication will be produced then. The overall size of the staff should be left to the

them.	 discretion of the advisor based upon the size and complexity of the yearbook. 3. Editors: Editor roles should be established at the discretion of the advisor and may include: editor-in-chief, copy editor, design editor, photography editor, and business manager. Editors should possess qualities such as maturity, independence, attention to detail, creativity, and the ability to work well with others. They should also be able to maintain these qualities under stressful conditions. Editors should be chosen by the advisor during the spring application process. 4. Class Schedule: Scheduling yearbook during the school's lunch period expedites the process of interviewing and photographing. This should be arranged by the advisor with the appropriate scheduling administrators. 5. Technology Needs: Adequate and up-to-date computers, design software, printers, and cameras and accompanying lenses and flashes should be available for daily staff use. Students should have the ability to move files and photos quickly between terminals. Advisors should work with school officials and their own budgets to secure funding for technology. 6. Professional Photography: Advisor and staff will work closely with an outside professional photography company to schedule school-wide portrait days and other photography needs. 7. Publisher Contract: Advisor and staff will work closely with a publisher's representative to meet contract deadlines and stay within budget. 8. Yearbook honors is not a separate class. Honors and standard students work together in a heterogeneous group.
Expectations of Performance Explain how expectations of performance are appropriate for an honors course.	 Honors students will enter the class with basic publication skills already in place. This class will enable them to perfect these skills. Honors students will instruct and direct peers in various aspects of the yearbook publication process, maintaining a professional attitude even during stressful times. Honors students will provide leadership during the publication process. They may assume the editorship roles in order to design the yearbook and edit peer work. They may also lead staff meetings and planning and design teams. Honors students will be expected to do extra deadline and business work beyond what regular staff members are asked to produce. COMMENTS:

Assignments Provide selected	I. Ladder Creation: Staff members will review and critique last year's yearbook for coverage of people, clubs, and events. Using this information, editors will determine coverage needs for the current book and complete a ladder for the yearbook.		
assignments and explain how they are appropriate for an honors course.	Consideration will be given to II. Theme Design Assignmen Using these choices, editors w	t : Staff members will brainst	orm theme design ideas.
an nonors course.	principles of good design.	in create section spreads for t	ie yearbook following the
	Theme Design Assignme	nt	
	Using the theme:		
	and the concept of:		
	design 2 layouts that		
	-	(photo collage, story, and side istinctive design ideas that sup	
	(continued on next page)		
	Planning: to be turned in with	n your layouts.	
	Design Idea	How it will be used/carried out	
	1.		
	2.		
	3.		
	4. three colors to use (specific5. two sidebar ideas that reflect	-	ng:
	6. two fonts and where/how to use them		
	7. two photo style ideas and where to use them You must use correct document set up and have at least two caption boxes on each		
	spread. You must do paste up	-	cupiton boxes on cuch
	III. Senior Ad Program : Stud design for the yearbook and co information. They will plan an	ompose a letter to be sent to pand execute follow up activities	arents regarding senior ad
	increase participation in this portion of yearbook revenues.		
	IV. Style Sheet Creation : Stupublication for the yearbook s	• •	a style sheet for the
	V. Design Journal: Students	will individually generate a de	esign journal in order to

[examine new design ideas and develop his/her own CAD skills.			
	Journal Assignment I: A. Research 6 new design styles or	elements in current magazines		
	B. Choose 4 of these ideas to repro-			
	C. Open PageMaker. Select File, N	e		
	D. Set up a two page PageMaker sp			
		ents are in picas (Preferences).		
	• Set page dimensions at 54 b	•		
	• Choose 2 pages, starting on			
		sides, 6 at bottom, and 1 internal.		
	separation.	ides and choose 20 columns (10 per side) and .5 pica		
	separation.			
	F. Reproduce the 4 elements that ye	ou selected on the layout. The spread does not need		
	to have an overall unified design. S	imply place the elements artfully on the spread.		
	Make them fill up the space.			
	G. Number the design elements. For addresses the following:	or each one create a text box (14 point font) that		
	Source of idea			
	 Source of used How you did/might change 	it to work better for vearbook		
	 What section AND story it n 			
	• Why you like it			
	H. Save to design ideas folder on the desktop. Save as "journalyourname".			
	Journal Assignment II: Ongoing, final grade at end of each six weeks.			
		final grade at end of each six weeks. e, generate a new journal page each week and add 2		
	new design elements.	c, generate a new journal page cach week and add 2		
	COMMENTS:			
Timetables and	Two different pacing guides directed	ed toward deadlines for two different yearbook		
Deadlines; Pacing	companies are provided.	, i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i		
Guide				
	Fall Semester Pacing Guide			
	(Based Upon Harff, Janas Deadlines)			
	 (Based Upon Herff-Jones Deadlines) First 2 weeks of semester: train new staff in use of software and basic design 			
	principles.	and new start in use of software and basic design		
		staff in reporting process and copy writing basics.		
	Deadline I: Due October 3	Senior Section		
	Reporting 1-3	8/25		
	Photo Orders	8/29		
	Specifications	8/29		

Layout Templates	9/1
All Photos taken	9/9
Layouts on Computers	9/6
Reporting 4-7	8/31
Reporting 8-10	9/2
Reporting 11-12/rough draft	9/8
Second drafts (some caps)	9/15
Final drafts (all copy)	9/22
Cropping check	9/26
Final Envelopes	9/29

Deadline II: Due October 17	Student Life
Reporting 1-3	8/31
Photo Orders	9/1
Specifications	8/30
Layout Templates	9/8
All Photos taken	10/3
Layouts on Computers	9/13
Reporting 4-7	9/23
Reporting 8-10	9/27
Reporting 11-12/rough draft	10/3
Second drafts (some caps)	10/10
Final drafts (all copy)	10/14
Cropping check	10/17
Final Envelopes	10/19

Student Life and People
10/21
10/25
Done
Done
10/31
10/26
10/27
10/28
10/31
11/1
11/2
11/3
11/4

Deadline IV: Due December 5	Sports and Baby Ads
Reporting 1-3	11/8
Photo Orders	11/10

Specifications	11/10
Layout Templates	11/14
All Photos taken	11/21
Layouts on Computers	11/15
Reporting 4-7	11/16
Reporting 8-10	11/17
Reporting 11-12/rough draft	11/18
Second drafts (some caps)	11/23
Final drafts (all copy)	11/29
Cropping check	11/29
Final Envelopes	12/2

Deadline V: Due January 16	Academics/Clubs and Baby Ads
Reporting 1-3	12/5
Photo Orders	11/10
Specifications	12/7
Layout Templates	12/9
All Photos taken	12/9
Layouts on Computers	12/12
Reporting 4-7	12/13
Reporting 8-10	12/13
Reporting 11-12/rough draft	12/15
Second drafts (some caps)	12/21
Final drafts (all copy)	1/6
Cropping check	1/9
Final Envelopes	1/10

Deadline VI: Due February 6	Sports, Baby Ads, Index
Reporting 1-3	
Photo Orders	
Specifications	
Layout Templates	
All Photos taken	
Layouts on Computers	
Reporting 4-7	
Reporting 8-10	
Reporting 11-12/rough draft	
Second drafts (some caps)	
Final drafts (all copy)	
Cropping check	
Final Envelopes	

	Deadline VII: Due February 27 Sports
	Reporting 1-3
	Photo Orders
	Specifications
	Layout Templates
	All Photos taken
	Layouts on Computers
	Reporting 4-7
	Reporting 8-10
	Reporting 11-12/rough draft Second drafts (some caps)
	Final drafts (all copy)
	Cropping check
	Final Envelopes
	COMMENTS:
Assessments	Students will be evaluated on the following:
T 1 1 1	1. Daily classroom participation
Explain how students will be	2. Completion of skill exercises
assessed in the	Example: Layout Rubric
course and attach	On each spread you should have:
selected assessments	(5 pts.) Voice: distinctiveness, individuality
and rubrics.	(5 pts.) Scale: 3 level hierarchy of size of elements
	(5 pts.) Space : 3 level hierarchy of white space
	(5 pts.) Relationship : <i>repetition of design motifs</i> (10 pts.) planned column system use
	(10 pts.) eye-line
	(10 pts.) dominant picture
	(10 pts.) variety of other pictures
	(10 pts.) dominant headline
	(10 pts.) variety of other copy elements (captions, sidebars)
	(10 pts.) planned white space use
	(10 pts.) consistency in similar elements
	3. Completion of mini- and final deadline assignments
	Example: Rough Draft Rubric
	Rough drafts should contain all relevant information to the story/photograph (who,
	what, why, where, when, how). Copy should be reasonably well written and completed

on time.

Theme: *topic* (5 *points*)

Obvious and relevant to school/year

Angle: way to approach theme (10 points)

Obvious and creative/original

Content: *the facts of the story* (25)

Accurate, specific, presents people over facts, presents individuals over groups

Quote permission attached

Focus: on best/relevant information (5) only relevant info
Order: structure to story (10) obvious structure, flows well
Unity: cohesion of all former elements (10) angle runs through story, opening and closing are linked
Spelling/grammar: (10) Deadline met: (20)
Typed & double-spaced: (5)

Example: Final Envelope Rubric

Final envelopes will be graded by the advisor and corrected by student editors. Each error causes points to be subtracted from the final grade.

Element	Points To Lose	Points/Comments
Deadline met	30	
Layout	5/error	
Labeling		
Specs met		
Saving		
Сору	5/error	
Content		
Grammar/spelling		
Specs met		
Name spelling	10/error	
Photos	3/error	
Complete		
Labeling		
Cropping		
Saving		
Diversity	+2/ new person in book	

4. Completion of daily financial and business tasks

5. Writing and layouts through peer editing

Example: Peer Editing Guidelines for Copy

	Story/Reporter:	Peer editor:	
	Angle:		
	Is it obvious?		
	Engaging?		
	Relevant?		
	Content:		
	Have they		
	interviewed the right		
	people? Is key info		
	covered?		
	Flow:		
	Are transitions		
	smooth? Do		
	beginning and end		
	link?		
	Interest level:		
	Is it engaging?		
	Interesting to		
	students?		
	Other:		
	6 Writing and low	auto through salf analystics	
		outs through self-evaluation	
		and design projects	
	8. Quizzes		
	COMMENTS:		
	COMMENTS:		
System for Grading	Sample Grading Syste	em:	
, 8	I. Copy:		
	• Reporting: (weig	ghted once)	
	• Rough drafts: (w		
		o be edited by peers and advisor (weighted	once)
	• Final drafts: (we		,
	II. Layouts:		
	•	ay be created as design team or as individu	al (weighted twice)
			(

	 III. Final Envelopes: Final envelopes: (weighted four times)
	 Final envelopes: (weighted four times) IV. Photography: Photo orders: (weighted once) Photography: (weighted once for every 5 photo orders completed) Digital placement/enhancement: (weighted once) Editing: Peer editing of copy/layouts: (weighted once) Editors' deadline work: (weighted twice) VI. Skill Mastery: (grades count once unless otherwise indicated) Individual skills including but not limited to layout design, photo cropping, reporting, copy writing, and software use will be evaluated. VII. Other responsibilities: (grades count once) These responsibilities include but are not limited to: selling yearbooks, handling order money, fund-raising, publicity, facilitating picture days, etc.
Instructional Materials, Equipment, and Technologies List texts, materials and technology needed for the course.	 Texts provided by yearbook publishing company. Computers loaded with design software, photo editing software, and publication software from the school's yearbook publisher. Printers and scanner. Digital cameras and CDs. 35 mm SLR cameras and film or disposable cameras; lenses and flashes. Flash drives or network for file sharing. Yearbooks and magazines.

Submitted ______ Teacher signature

Date

Approved _____

Administrator signature

Date

Approved ______ Administrator signature

Date

Approved ______ Administrator signature

Date

Sharon Winzeler of Broughton High in Raleigh prepared the following pacing guide for an Honors Journalism Newspaper course:



Honors Newspaper Pacing Guide

EOC

VOCATS

final exam

AP/IB Teacher-made

Course Description: Honors Newspaper is designed to challenge the advanced newspaper student and provide multiple opportunities for students to develop leadership, writing, and editing skills while publishing a school newspaper. This course will actively involve students in a higher-level scholastic journalism experience that requires problem solving, critical analysis, and reflective thinking.

		SCS Objectives	Essential	Content	Tasks/Strategies
Day	Date	Ses objectives	Questions	Content	i usits/sei utegies
1			What are our rights and	Ch. 22 <u>Scholastic Journalism</u> (2001, Iowa State University	Develop and conduct icebreakers to promote teambuilding among staff.
2			responsibilities as members of the scholastic press?	Press)	Evaluate current editorial policy according to legal,
3			What are the leadership qualities and responsibilities	"Code of Ethics: Society of Professional Journalists"	moral, and ethical rights Research and rewrite editorial
4		Madula 1	for an editor? How do we as editors construct and develop press	http://www.spj.org/ethics_code.asp	policy as needed Communicate and apply
		Module 1	responsibilities among our staff?	Covey)	revised editorial policy as needed.
_			What are our goals for our publications? (Consider quality, coverage, content,	Games Trainers Play	Conduct editors meeting to delineate and prioritize responsibilities. Plan future editors' meetings.
5			deadlines, preplanned events, and diversity).	Copy of last year's budget	Create publication schedule for calendar year.
			How will we finance our publication?		Revise and create budget for calendar year.
6			What are the important style guidelines for the publication?	Associated Press (AP) Stylebook	Revise/produce staff handbook and newspaper stylebook and teach to staff
7			Based on your previous journalism experience, how	<u>Scholastic Journalism</u> , Ch. 1-8, 12 <u>The Radical Write</u> by Bobby Hawthorne	members. Create style lessons for new
8		Module 2	would you explain and distinguish news, features, sports stories and editorial articles to new separaters?		staff members to reinforce style and grammar skills. Create a school awareness
9		Module 2	articles to new reporters? How do you select well- informed and valid sources		quiz for reporters.
10		for an interview? What are the most effective		Identify and assign beats.	
10			interview strategies? How do you maximize your questioning skills?		Lead brainstorming session and assign features and news stories.
11		Module 3	How do you use software to maximize newspaper design?	Adobe Photoshop (or other photo publishing software), Adobe Pagemaker, Quark Express, or Adobe InDesign	Develop template for 1 st issue
12		modulo 5	What are the components of effective layout?	Newspaper Designer's Handbook by Tim Harrower	Create editors' stylebook
13		Module 4	How do you effectively coach staff writers through the reporting and writing	Scholastic Journalism, Ch. 13	Develop a quiz on style manual for new staff members.

14		process? What are some effective questions an editor can use	AP Stylebook	Revise and edit student articles.
15		to discuss story improvements with reporters?	Staff Stylebook Dictionary	Create rubrics for news, features, sports, and editorial articles.
16		What are common editing mistakes?	School Directory Grammar Handbook	Meet with staff writers to discuss areas of improvement.
17				
18				
19				
20				

wcpss.c&i.2003-2004

Day	Date	SCS Objectives	Essential Questions	Content	Tasks/Strategies
21		Module 4 (cont.)			
22		Would 4 (cont.)			
23		Module 5	How is a newspaper prepared for production?	<u>Scholastic Journalism</u> Ch. 14 <u>Newspaper Designer's Handbook</u>	Create a checklist for each section editor's responsibilities during design and layout.
24			What are the principles of good design?	by Tim Harrower	Package and design layouts according to areas of
25			How do layout designers effectively package information for the reader?	Copies of manuals for hardware and software used in production. (Scanners, desktop grogram, digital	responsibility Work on ad design
26				camera)	Plan and assign photographs and other art
27					Follow steps of newspaper layout:
28					Write headlinesWrite captions
29					 Proofread for quality, grammar, style, and
30					Send to printer
31					Distribute newspaper
32					
33					
34					
35					
36					

37				
38		How does our paper measure up to state and national press standards? How would we improve the	North Carolina Scholastic Media Association critique	Develop a portfolio that includes samples of your process as an editor (include copies of edited articles and layout dummies).
39	Module 6	How would we improve the production of the next issue?How can we utilize our strengths to improve the next issue?How should we prioritize our goals for the next issue?		Write a written reflection regarding your work, work habits, goals, successes, continuing efforts, and peer interactions. Facilitate staff critique of first edition in seminar format Synthesize the evaluation of issue and create list that prioritizes goals for next issue.
40		Independent Research Project: How have professional journalists	Independent reading: people, issues, events related to the practice of journalism	Research Create
41		writing about the world in the 20 th and 21 st century? What are our current journalistic		Present Evaluate
42	Module 7	trends and how have they changed over the past century?		Discuss
43		What information would you use to represent journalism in modern society?		
44		Issue #2: What should we cover for the next issue?	Issue #2	

Day	Date	SCS Objectives	Essential Questions	Content	Tasks/Strategies
45 46			How does our paper measure up to state and national press standards? How would we improve the production of the next issue?	<u>Scholastic Journalism</u> Ch. 9, 20 <u>Newspaper Designer's Handbook</u> by Tim Harrower	Develop a portfolio that includes samples of your process as an editor (include copies of edited articles and layout dummies).
40			How can we utilize our strengths to improve the next issue?	North Carolina Scholastic Media Association critique	Write a written reflection regarding your work, work habits, goals, successes, continuing efforts, and peer interactions.
48			How should we prioritize our goals for the next issue?	Association cruque	Facilitate staff critique of first edition in seminar format
49 50		Module 7 (cont.)			Synthesize the evaluation of issue and create list that prioritizes goals for next issue.
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54		Module 8	Papat Production Cycle		
55		Module 8	Repeat Production Cycle		

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Day	Date	SCS Objectives	Essential Questions	Content	Tasks/Strategies
68		Module 9			
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79 80 81 82 83 84 85	Module 10	How have professional journalists writing about the world in the 20 th and 21 st century? What are our current journalistic trends and how have they changed over the past century?	Student research	Present and explain journalistic trends. Lead seminar on trends and issues in journalism Evaluate quality of presentations Compile group list of important trends in journalism.
86 87 88 89	Module 11	What are the components of a good journalism portfolio? In what ways have the other editors grown this semester	Copies of dummies, art, layouts, stories, and other contributions Student critiques and reflections Editors' portfolios	Create a portfolio that effectively reflects the challenges and growth throughout the first 3 issues. Conduct a portfolio fair to draw conclusions and suggest improvements for future
90	Module 12	Exam	Exam	LAun



North Carolina Newspaper Teaching Preparation Portfolio

This form should be completed and additional requested material attached. The form should be submitted to appropriate administrators for approval as required by the LEA.

General Course	Course code:	10315N	
Information	Course title:	Honors Publications/Newspaper	
Course Description Refer to Standard Course of Study for Yearbook develop locally for electives. (Area will expand to needed size.)	fundamentals of new writing, journalistic marketing, business and current role of a placed on working leadership skills and expected to enter the begin newspaper pr		
Course Goals and Objectives	Competency Goal 1: The learner will understand the historical, legal, moral and ethical rights and responsibilities of a free and responsible press		
Refer to Standard Course of Study for Yearbook develop locally for electives.	the press byReading and print and elements	emonstrate an understanding of the historical role of d reporting on the history of journalism using both ectronic research e First Amendment and its application to high school	
	responsibili		

 Appropriately applying copyright and trademark laws Developing an editorial policy that reflects professional standards of ethics and student rights and responsibilities.
1.3 Students will demonstrate an understanding of moral and ethical issues specific to journalists and publications by
 Establishing and following a journalist's code of ethics based on professional models Studying both historical and contemporary examples of ethical issues and their effects. Applying legal, ethical and moral standards to all publications.
Competency Goal 2: The learner will demonstrate mastery of both oral and written communication skills.
2.1 Students will demonstrate their understanding of speaking and listening skills through planning and executing interviews by
Generating lists of effective interview and poll questionsConducting mock interviews
2.2 Students will learn how to communicate effectively with peers, superiors, government officials and others in the context of newspaper production by
 Scheduling and conducting interviews in a variety of formats Generating polls, surveys and questionnaires Covering beats
 Reviewing and researching school records for information
2.3 Students will prepare to write by generating, researching, selecting, and reviewing ideas. This will be demonstrated by
 Using individual and group brainstorming sessions Determining the reader for each story Applying news values to topics
 Apprying news values to topics Effectively researching topics through use of appropriate sources. Analyzing results of polls, questionnaires, surveys
2.4 Students will use conventions, structure and journalistic style in creating copy for publication by
Applying rules from professional (especially Associated Press)

	and publication-specific stylebooks.Editing all copy for grammar and style.
2.	5 Students will show mastery in all types of journalistic writing, including news, features, sports and editorial by
	 Collecting examples of different types of journalistic writing Identifying stylistic and linguistic features of good writing. Producing copy of each type Submitting copy to scholastic competitions or professional publications
2.	6 Students will apply journalistic style to headlines and cutlines by
	 Collecting examples of excellent headlines and cutlines. Writing effective examples for publication Editing and revising examples.
C	ompetency Goal 3: The learner will develop technical and creative aspects of visual communication through photojournalism.
3.	1 Students will enhance their understanding of the technical aspects of photographic equipment by
	 Becoming proficient in operating digital and/or traditional cameras and equipment Experimenting with camera settings and formats.
3.	2 Students will demonstrate an understanding of the content and composition of effective photographs by
	 Identifying those elements (such as subject, light, perspective) in amateur and professional contexts Applying those elements to their own work.
3.	3 Students will refine their understanding of ethical issues in photojournalism by
	 Applying established principles to a specific publication Reviewing case studies showing the impact of photographs on society.
3.	4 Students will use photo editing software to

	 Digitally edit photographs Create graphics Enhance page design.
C	Competency Goal IV : The learner will develop business, advertising and public relations skills needed to produce professional and scholastic publications.
4.	.1 Students will develop the business and financial skills to run a publication by
	 Determining the budget needs for the year. Creating a fund-raising campaign. Using appropriate accounting practices such as contracts, spreadsheets, databases and receipt books Establishing working relationships with publisher, advertisers, distributors, school officials
4.	.2 Students will develop the creative skills and sales and marketing techniques necessary for advertising by
	 Generating an ad campaign Identifying potential advertisers Providing service to advertisers after the sale
4.	.3 Students will learn to ethically and effectively represent their publication and school in both school and community settings by
	 Producing accurate, credible copy Respecting privacy rights Avoiding sensationalism.
C	Competency Goal 5: The learner will demonstrate an understanding of the elements and techniques of advanced page layout and design.
5.	.1 Students will demonstrate basic design principles in page layout by
	 Applying standard elements such as modular design, dominant art, typography and white space. Critiquing professional and amateur layouts

 Using jargon specific to page design
 Using jargon specific to page design 5.2 Students will incorporate cutting edge professional design ideas in their student publications by Collecting examples and adapting layouts from established publications. Reviewing sources and collections of award-winning design Participating in journalism conferences to learn current trends 5.3 Students will demonstrate mastery of graphic and layout software used in desktop publishing by
• Designing and laying out pages.
Critiquing the design of pages.
Peer editing layouts
Competency Goal 6: The learner will establish and exercise editorial leadership within the context of a publications staff.
6.1 Students will practice editorial leadership and decision making in the publication process by
Leading staff meetings.
Delegating responsibilities to staff members
Mentoring new staff members
• Training staff members in use of equipment
• Teaching staff members such skills as interviewing and editing
Editing copy and page design.Being responsible for final decisions
- Deing responsible for final decisions
6.2 Students will incorporate organizational, staff and time management skills in the operation of a publication by
• Establishing publication schedules and deadlines
 Leading team-building activities with the staff
• Responding in a professional manner to readers, advertisers,
administrators and community members.
Mediating disputes among staff members.
Competency Goal 7: The learner will employ current computer

[tashnology in all processes of print and electronic journalism
	 technology in all processes of print and electronic journalism. 7.1 Students will practice appropriate legal and ethical use of Internet resources by Obeying all copyright laws. Citing all sources. Obtaining express written permission to use items from Internet sources. 7.2 Students will demonstrate proficiency in using digital editing programs as part of the electronic publishing process by Staying abreast of new programs and updates. Producing more sophisticated publications. 7.3 Students will study Web-based publication by Reviewing electronic and print publication Web sites. Establishing an online version of student publication.
Conoralizations	Conceptions
Generalizations List generalizations, then discuss briefly how they will be used in the course.	 Generalizations The purpose of a student newspaper is to produce an accurate, relevant, engaging, informative, enlightening and entertaining record of a year in the life of a particular school. An understanding of the journalist's rights and responsibilities guarantees that the record is fair and accurate. Each staff member must challenge himself/herself to synthesize writing, design, organizational, teamwork, and leadership skills necessary to produce a successful publication. A balance between creative portrayal of the year and the reality of limited budget must be maintained.
	Desente now generalizations will be used in the course.

	The generalizations will be used to create a framework for developing a professional quality publication. These concepts will be addressed, informally or formally, on a daily basis as individual and/or staff publication issues arise. COMMENTS:
Essential	Essential Questions
Questions	
List essential questions, then discuss briefly how they will be used in the course.	 What are the rights and responsibilities of the scholastic press? How can effective student leadership guide newspaper staff members to create the most accurate, relevant, engaging, informative, enlightening and entertaining record of a year in the life of the school? What are the specific goals of this publication this year (consider coverage, content, quality, quantity, diversity, deadlines, etc)? How do we know we are producing a high quality publication? How do we balance creative vision with financial limits? Describe how Essential Questions will be used in the course Answering the Essential Questions will establish a direction for the publication. Unlike novice staff members, experienced leaders understand the rights and responsibilities of the student press and know how their publication compares to others in the area and across the nation. They provide the vision, motivation and planning to meet the goals they have set within the boundaries of the finances available.
Issues Particular to the Course List issues particular to this course and discuss how you	1. Application Process : Students must complete a specific newspaper application complete with teacher recommendations and writing samples prior to the school's registration period. Applications help to determine a student's skills, maturity, and ability to handle highly independent work. The application should be created by the adviser.
plan to deal with	2. Staff Size: The overall size of the staff should be left to the discretion
them.	 of the adviser. 3. Editors: Editor roles should be established at the discretion of the adviser and may include: editor-in-chief, copy editor, design editor, photography editor, and business manager. Editors should possess qualities such as maturity, independence, attention to

	 detail, creativity, and the ability to work well with others. They should also be able to maintain these qualities under stressful conditions. Editors should be chosen by the adviser during the spring application process. 4. Class Schedule: Scheduling the newspaper class during the school's lunch period expedites the process of interviewing and photographing. It is helpful for the newspaper adviser to work this out with the appropriate scheduling administrators. 5. Technology Needs: Adequate and up-to-date computers, design software, printers and cameras with accompanying lenses and flashes should be available for daily staff use. Students should have the ability to move files and photos quickly between networked terminals. Advisers should work with school officials and their own budgets to secure funding for technology. 6. Publisher Contract: Adviser and staff will work closely with a publisher's representative to meet contract deadlines and stag within budget. 8. Newspaper Honors: is not necessarily a separate class. Honors and standard students can work together in a heterogeneous group. 9. External Censorship: Student publications often face censorship from administrators. A positive working relationship and a record of editorial responsibility by the student staff are important factors in avoiding censorship. 10. Self-Censorship: Editors should monitor the staff's work to ensure adherence to high journalistic standards. 11. Public Relations: Perhaps no other course in a high school setting requires student leaders to deal so extensively with the public as a newspaper class. It is, in fact, a business, complete with advertisers, buyers, publishers and the people involved in all the stories included in each issue. Student leaders need tact, diplomacy, business savy and a multitude of people skills in addition to the journalistic skills needed to produce the newspaper itself.
Expectations of	Honors students will enter the class with basic publication skills already

Doutours	in along. This along will be that the method of the 1 '11
Performance	in place. This class will enable them to perfect those skills.
Explain how expectations of performance are appropriate for an	Honors students will instruct and direct peers in various aspects of the newspaper publication process, maintaining a professional attitude even during stressful times.
honors course.	Honors students will provide leadership during the publication process. They may assume section editors roles in order to design pages in the layout and to edit peer work. They may also lead staff meetings and planning and design teams.
	Honors students will be expected to do extra deadline and business work beyond what regular staff members are asked to produce.
	COMMENTS:
Assignments	1. Newspaper Critique: Staff members will review and critique a
Provide selected	student publication from another school using an evaluation instrument from the North Carolina Scholastic Media Association
assignments and	or from Columbia Scholastic Press Association. The forms were
explain how they	created by the press associations to evaluate newspapers sent to
are appropriate for an honors course.	them for competition. Students first read the most recent NCSMA or CSPA evaluation of their own publication. Then they
	receive at least two copies of another scholastic newspaper and a
	blank form with which they critique the paper. This exercise helps students know what professional evaluators are looking for in a student publication.
	2. Style Sheet Creation : Students will design and publish a style sheet for the publication for the newspaper staff to follow.
	3. Design Journal : Each student will generate a design journal in order to examine new design ideas and develop his/her own Computer Assisted Design (CAD) skills.
	Journal Assignment:
	A. Research 6 new design styles or elements in current magazines or
	newspapers. B. Choose 4 of these ideas to reproduce in Indesign.
	C. Open Indesign. Select File, New. D. Set up a one-page Indesign layout.
	E. Reproduce the <i>4 elements</i> that you selected on the layout.

 Fournal Assignment II: Ongoing, final grade at end of each six weeks. Following the same format as above, generate a new journal page each veek and add 2 new design elements. A. Story Ideas: Using newspapers, magazines, online or any other sources, create a file of story ideas that can be localized to our school and covered in the school newspaper. For example, an election year story in Newsweek magazine may lead to a story about high school students who will be eligible to vote in the 2008 presidential election or a story on high school students who help with the local Kids Voting civic activity on election day. Generate five new story ideas each week. Turn them in with the following information: What is the idea? What is the source of idea (specific magazine, newspaper, etc)? How can we localize it to make it relevant to our students? Why you like it?
Please see attached sample pacing guide from Sharon Winzeler of Broughton High School in Raleigh. It adequately addresses the items included in this honors newspaper curriculum. The pacing guide for a newspaper production class differs from most course pacing guides in that it is repetitive because of the number of ssues produced each year. The fundamentals of reporting, writing, idvertising, layout and design are strengthened through the repetition equired to create a new issue from the blank page 4, 6, 8 or more times a

Assessments	Perhaps the only thing more difficult than producing a school newspaper is assessing the performance of the students who produce it.
Explain how students will be assessed in the course and attach selected assessments and rubrics.	Of course, the ultimate evidence of performance is the final product, a newspaper that aspires to professional standards of ethical, fair, objective, excellent journalism. And that will be judged by the consumers.
und ruories.	Teachers/advisers will assess student staff members throughout the production process, from generating story ideas to final layout.
	 Students will be evaluated on the following: Daily classroom participation Completion of skill exercises Completion of financial and business/advertising tasks Writing and layouts through peer editing Writing and layouts through self-evaluation Design projects Quizzes
	Example: Story Planning Worksheet (This form helps students plan the stories they are assigned to write and is evaluated by adviser and editors before actual work begins. It stays with the story through all edits.)
	DEADLINES FOR THIS ARTICLE: FIRST FINAL
	ISSUE PLANNING WORKSHEET Students must complete a worksheet for EACH story they write.
	ISSUE NUMBER DATE OF ISSUETODAY'S DATE
	NAME:
	Subject of ARTICLE: Date of the event:
	SECTION: News Opinion Feature Entertainment Sports In-Depth Section EDITOR:
	WHO CARES? (Who is your audience? Who will read this?)
	Reader's Question – "Why should I care? Give your best answer
	What other questions might the reader have?
	PEOPLE to INTERVIEW:

	OTHER SOURCES OF INFORMATION:		
	Interesting ANGLE or FRESH IDEA for presenting this story:		
	IDEAS for RELATED ARTICLES:		
	PHOTOS needed (ACTION shots):		
	Ideas for SIDEBARS and GRAPHICS:		
	PROBLEMS you anticipate with completing this article on time:		
	LAYOUT: Sketch your ideas for laying out this story on back of this page.		
	Remember – good planning, organization and time management will make the whole process smoother.		
	Example: Editing Rubrics		
	See attached rubrics for first, second, third and final turn-ins. They are adapted by Phyllis Cooper of Reynolds High School from originals created by Robin Sawyer, newspaper adviser at First Flight High School in Nags Head, North Carolina.		
	The editing worksheets require self-evaluation by the reporters and allow editors and adviser to assess the reporters' skill levels and areas that need improvement.		
	COMMENTS:		
System for Grading			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Example: A Grading Rubric		
	(Provided by Adrienne Hollifield, Owen High School)		
	The		
	Hoofbeat		
	Student: Six weeks period		

	Performance	Requirements			
Deadlines Met Production Rate Accuracy Time Management Equipment Use Quality of Work	Initiative Perseverance Follows Directions Dependable Seeks Help Role on Team	Enthusiastic/Positive Not Distracted/ing Cooperation Mentor Ad Sales			
Competency Grade	Performance Grade	Requirements Grade			
Extra Points Earned					
Adviser/Editor Comm	Adviser/Editor Comments:				
 Overtime hours Special Circumstances Special Projects Attitude Additional Workload Extra Assignments Effort Editor/Adviser Discret 		ents			
Extra Work Grade					
	FOR SIX WEEKS				
		Dric			
Perfo	rmance /				
Perfo	rmance / Codes	Appraisal			
Perfo Competency	Codes	Appraisal			
	Codes	Appraisal S			
Competency	Codes P	Appraisal Performance			

	5-Completes all assignments/helps others				
	1-Inaccuracies prevail in work 1-Refuses 2-Work not proofread before turned in 2-Can't follo 3-Few inaccuracies occur in work 3-Few inaccuracies occur in work 3-Follows not	Directions Seeks Help to follow directions 1-Refuses offer of help ow directions w/o help 2-Asks for help eventually 1-Refuses offer of help nost directions w/o help3-Asks for help quickly 4-Seeks sources other than teacher 1			
	Time Management 1-Lacks concept of time management 2-Problems arise due to poor use of time 3-Time is sometimes used efficiently 4-Time is usually used effectively 5-Time is always used effectively	Role on Team 1-Blames others for problems/mistakes 2-Manages own work 3-Aware of work others are doing 4-Influences others in positive ways			
	Requirements				
	Equipment Use 1-No effort is made to learn to use the equipment 2-Demonstrates increasing proficiency Student is skilled on equipment 4-Student assists others with equipment use	Mentoring: Returning students should actively mentor newer students. The mentor should answer questions and teach 3- every aspect of journalism.			
	Ouality of Work 1-Work at beginning level of competency 2-Work at developing level of competency 3-Work at application level of competency 5-Work at accomplished level of competency 5-Work at accomplished level of competency	 Enthusiastic/Positive: Positive attitude Displayed at all times. No complaining or whining. Not Distracted/ing: Students are focused on tasks at hand. Cooperation: Classmates/staff are to be treated with respect at all times; be part of the process of meeting a deadline. Housekeeping: Students are responsible for workplace cleanliness and care. 			
Instructional Materials, Equipment, and Technologies List texts, materials and technology needed for the course.	 Texts: Scholastic Journalism from National Textbook Co. The Associated Press Stylebook The Radical Write by Bobby Hawthorne A classroom library of journalism books compiled by teacher Computers loaded with design software, photo editing software, and publication software. Printers and scanner. Digital cameras and CDs. 35 mm SLR cameras and film or disposable cameras; lenses and 				

flashes. 6. Flash drives or network for file sharing.
 7. Newspapers and magazines.
COMMENTS:

Submitted		
	Teacher signature	Date
Approved		
	Administrator signature	Date
Approved		
	Administrator signature	Date
A 1		
Approved		
	Administrator signature	Date